

STAA LA TIERRA INDEX: 1974- 2005										
BY ARTIFACT TYPE OR SUBJECT										
Artifact	Rec #									
abrader, sandstone	89	619	667							
abrading stones	538	603	645	688						
acorns	88	577	697							
agave pincushion	500									
Alamo, The	33	418	567							
Alibates, dolomite	115	496	640							
alligator gar scales	628									
Antelope Creek phase	641									
antler tine	201	221	299	375	575	587	645	670	692	695
Aransas focus	686									
archaeological reports, writing	642									
archaeomagnetism	656									
arrow wounds	697									
arrows	578									
arrow, shafts	702									
arrow shaft decorations	702									
asphaltum	155	175	182	221	479	613	619	645	650	667
	670	675	679	686	691					
atlatl	646	697								
Austin, Stephen F.	335									
Austin Focus	635	692	699							
automobile, ruts	580									
awl	261	619	645							
awl, bone	67	148	201	265	413	575	587	686		
axe, fist	243									
axe, grooved	112	173								
axe, hand	156	238	243	261	609					
baked soil nodules	679									
baking soda, use of	660									
bannerstone, winged	132	646								
basin pit	641									
basketry	406									
bead colors	415									
beads	27	42	85	299	528					
beads, bone	498	508	511	621	627	645	692			
beads, conch shell	75	556								
beads, marine shell	508	603	627	645						
beads, shell	85	283	551	556	589	619	645	688		
beads, stone	645									
beads, human teeth	627									
belt buckle cover, Naval	604									
biface	27	218	221	247	255	294	297	299	373	394
	507	510	537	575	589	597	598	603		
biface, cache	648	672	677	700						
biface, corner notch	368	575	619	629	692					
biface, gouge	309									
biface, large	334	672	677							
biface, manufacturing	597	625								

6 Artifact-Subject Index.xlsx

biface, Olmos	528									
biface, pick-like	318									
biface, stemmed	297									
biface, triangular	445	620	629	635						
biface, very large	648	672								
binding points	658									
biotite schist	645									
Bison antiquus bones	446									
bison bone	35	174	446	575	577	600				
bison tooth	618									
blacksmith shop	668									
blade	27	156	169	250						
blade, distal	528									
blade, micro	152									
blade, prismatic	153	156	250	265	410	597				
boat- shaped mortars	437	547	614							
boatstone	64	112	414	619	645					
Boca Chica bridge	608									
boiling stones	656									
bone	27	118	177	187	258	297	340	367	371	406
	544	550	575	586	587	600	603	608	619	668
bone, animal	586	600	634	679						
bone awl	413	645	692							
bone, bird	600									
bone, bison	35	174	187	600	634	679				
bone, Bison antiquus	446									
bone, decorated	174	691								
bone, fish	600	634	679							
bone flute	283									
bone fragment	67	691								
bone, human	645	647	682	692	695	696				
bone, implement	619									
bone, incised	27	367	383	593	619	634	645	647	691	
bone, mammal	187	600	634	650	668					
bone, modified	187	575	650							
bone needle	97	645								
bone, pendant	155	619	645							
bone pin	619	645								
bone projectile points	413	613	619	628	645					
bone rasp	645									
bone, reptile	187	600	634	679						
bone tool	67	148	285	375	551	587	613	619	625	645
	650	667								
boot, leather	607									
bottle cap	668									
bottle, fragments	523	589	603	605	607	668	679			
bow	702									
bow and arrow	148	166	396	427	578	654				
bow drill	478									
bracelet, shell	283									
brass	306	586	595	607						
Brazos Santiago Depot	605	606	607	608						
breakage analysis	652									

6 Artifact-Subject Index.xlsx

breastplate	42									
brick, hand-made	594	595	605	606	608					
Brownsville Complex	95	431	621	627	644	645	670	678		
buckle	586	604	607							
buffalo soldiers	653									
burial	6	27	60	75	221	246	254	314	367	377
	400	409	447	480	498	508	511	527	528	544
	575	578	619	620	621	627	644	645	647	651
	670	678	682	688	690	692	694	695	696	697
burial, bundled	524	619	645	678						
burial, cairn	620	678								
burial cap, stone	692	695	696							
burial, cremation	320	584	619	627	645	678				
burial, dog	645									
burial, flexed	645	692	695							
burial rituals	645									
burial, rockshelter	645									
burial, sinkhole	692									
burial, vertical shaft	6	550	645	690	692					
burin	158	652								
burned limestone	394	564	589	609						
burned rock analysis	671									
butted knives	243	275	488							
button	586	595	605	606	607	668				
button, brass	509	586	594	595						
cache, biface	575	645								
cache, mussel shell	532									
Calf Creek Horizon	655	657	658							
Camino Real	76									
Camp Belknap	593	605								
Canine teeth, perforated	645									
cannonball	595									
canoe, wood	86									
carbon dating	51	310	311	349	357	363	371	549	587	619
cattle brands	614									
celt	61	112								
celt, stone	465									
cemetery, Calleja	688									
ceramic disk	332									
ceramics, Mexican	673	680								
ceramic sherds	577	586	589	593	594	595	605	606	611	613
	668	679	699							
ceremonial points	581									
Chandler, C.K.	670									
charcoal	258	261	575	615	641	694				
chert	515	645								
chert, fire cracked	694									
chert fractures, distinguishing	206									
chert, heat-treated	597	625	659							
chipicil slabs	673									
chips	154	169	589							
chopper	169	238	258	589	645	650	694			
cisterns	673									

6 Artifact-Subject Index.xlsx

calm shell	679									
Clarksville	605	606								
clay balls	259	267	586	613						
clay figurines	351	374	590							
clay objects	197	257								
Clear Fork	7	15	17	29	56	75	107	135	172	297
	395	454	504	506	510	603	615	618	630	645
	650	678	679	697						
cobble	394	589								
cobble, flaking	163	598								
cobble, grooved	281									
cobble, quartzite	16	46	135	179	521	645				
coin	668									
collecting	526									
columella	104	299	619	645	670	686				
conch shell	356	367	383	550	556	575	586	619	670	692
cooking technique, archaic	656									
copper pin	619									
cordage	406	587								
core	29	154	156	169	218	238	250	258	265	276
	299	373	395	603	645	651	666			
core, bifacial	255									
core, polyhedral	387	398	399	570	576	674				
cork	668									
corn cob	189	586								
corner notch	35	389	641							
corner notch bifaces	368	619	634	648	670					
corner tang	21	219	220	221	230	389	562	575	630	631
	692									
corner tang knife	21	202	300	562	563	645	648	670		
corrals	673									
cortex	598	603	648							
cremation	320	584	619	627	645	678				
crescents, chert	640									
Custer Phase	635									
dangles	85									
dart points	603	657								
dating	310	549								
daub	663									
Debitage analysis	625									
decalcomania	668									
defleshing hides	233									
denticulate	338									
desertification	622									
de Vaca, Cabeza	677									
diet, Archaic	697									
dipping vats	673									
dirk, copper	343									
doll	668									
drill	221	232	258	389	419	478	544	634	645	
drilled stone	152									
drought effects	622									
earth oven	564	603	609	656						

6 Artifact-Subject Index.xlsx

eccentric	342	434								
eccentric, axe	47									
eccentric, crescent	47									
eccentric points	581									
eccentric, reptile	47									
edge beveling	341									
edge damage	430									
edge-wear analysis	625									
effigy, stone	199									
empresario system	668									
engraved stones	395	616								
Espinosa-Aquirre Expedition	11									
fake artifacts	590									
Falcon Foci	95									
Fassel house	668									
faunal remains analysis	187									
fiber pads	587									
figurines, clay	351	374	590							
fire-cracked rock, analysis	656									
fishing net	686									
flake	34	154	255	258	270	276	297	371	373	597
	603	612	698							
flake tool, Alibates	496									
flake, bound	312									
fletching, on arrow shafts	702									
flint knapping	98	597								
flotation techniques	80	666								
fluorescence	648									
flute. bone	283									
foil	668									
food cost, 1855-1867	668									
food residue analyses	671									
fork	586	607								
Fort Brown	593	595	605	608						
Fort Clark	653									
Fort Concho	668									
Fort Ewell	654									
Fort Inge	128									
Fort Lipantitlan	605	323								
Fort McIntosh	79	654								
Fort Polk	593	605								
Fort St. Louis	497	660	663							
Fort Terrett formation	648									
Fort Texas	593	605								
fort, Polly's	697									
foundations, stone	673									
Fourche Maline Phase	635									
Fredericksburg, Texas	668									
Galera Polychrome	680									
Galveston Ranch	605									
gastropod, hammer	686									
German immigration	668									
GH&SA railroad	687									

6 Artifact-Subject Index.xlsx

glass	586	589	594	595	603	605	607	608	664	668
glass, color dating	668									
glass, Manning Fused	464									
glass, window	668									
glassware	523	545	551	586	593	594	606			
glazed sherd	157	586	593	594	595	605	606	607	612	680
gorget	112	221	550	558	575	609	619	645	670	
gouge	238	255	537	645	686					
graffiti	614	687								
grapeshot	595									
grave goods	445	447	619	621	645					
graver	97	201	250	270	394	603	615	618	630	
grinding slab	645	678								
ground stone artifact	64	102	112	429	592	670	697			
Guadalupe tool	15	62	172	218	225	233	318	397	481	561
	572	618	630	634	650					
Guerrero Viejo	603	612	622	654	678					
gun	605	607								
gunflint	365	586	595	605	653					
hafted microlith	155									
hafted stone tool	436									
hafting points	658									
hammer, shell	552									
hammerstone	29	102	173	258	394	598	645	650	695	
Harris lines	695									
hearth	82	259	265	276	575	577	586	589	688	
heat-treating	161	625	628	648	659					
Heemann collection	459									
Heermann, Theodore	457	458	461							
hematite	645									
hinge	668									
hornos (ovens)	673									
horseshoe	606	668								
house	77	386	545	553	595					
human skeletal	299	544	550	695						
human skull fragment	297	645								
hut replication	83									
indian language	248									
indian lifestyle	347	575	617	627	645					
indian tribe, names	242									
indian tribes, Apache	641	653								
indian tribes, Cacaxtle	215									
indian tribes, Cantona	11									
indian tribes, Coahuiltecas	95	568								
indian tribes, Comanche	120	641	668							
indian tribes, Karankawa	249	635	663							
indian tribes, Kicapoo	653	654								
indian tribes, Kiowa	120	641								
indian tribes, Lipan Apache	24	653	654	697						
indian tribes, Seminoles	653	654								
indian tribes, Simaomo	11									
indian tribes, Tlaxcalan	661									
indian tribes, Tonkawas	697									

6 Artifact-Subject Index.xlsx

indian tribes, Tusonibi	11									
indian tribes, Yojuane	11									
ironstone	221	595	605							
jacales	663	673								
jasper, red	619	645								
Kammlah house	668									
kaolin	645									
kaolinite, pendant	624									
kettle	586									
key	586									
kick ball, wooden	702									
knapping	98	163	230	290	369	376	468	473	515	563
	574	597	625	631	648	676				
knife	201	238	268	275	439	586	609	688		
knife, beveled	146	631	699							
knife, copper	343									
knife, corner tang	21	202	300	645						
knife, plains	118									
knife, spanish	697									
La Bahia	617	660	663							
lajas	673									
La Villita	231	304								
lanceolate points	634	683								
lanyard	595									
lead	586	594	595	605	607	668	679			
lead glaze	680									
lift-out technique	190	195								
lipid residue analysis	671									
lime kilns	673									
lithic analysis	443	450	468							
lithic cache	162	204	207	507						
lithic refuse	178									
lithic sources	156	217	385	628	657					
lithics, fake	590	597								
Llano Estacado	149	151								
Loma Sandia	621									
looting	108	231	391	524	543	551	596	609	621	
MacKenzie's Supply Camp	120									
majolica	680									
mammoth tusk	149									
manganese	689									
mano	158	258	394	544	578	587	592	603	618	635
	645	678	697							
mano, sandstone	89	575	667	688						
maps	234									
marine shell	613	679								
McMullen Brasasa Project	630									
meat processing	224									
mesquite trees	703									
metal, cut fragments	150	586	594	668						
metal, points	103	122	133	150	223	226	262	272	273	293
	306	323	324	325	333	345	370	421	540	612
	653	688	697							

6 Artifact-Subject Index.xlsx

metate	258	394	489	538	587	589	592	635	645	678
	688	697								
metate, sandstone	89									
micro blades	152									
microwear analysis	625									
midden	185	186	276	377	564	589	609	664	666	
Mier Foci	95									
mining - manganese	689									
mission	78	192								
Mission Concepcion	23	617								
Mission Espiritu Santo	10	321	476	505						
mission indian lifestyle	617									
Mission Nuestra Senora de la Luz	68	663								
Mission Rosario	10									
Mission San Antonio De Valero	33									
Mission San Francisco de la Espa	191	192	493							
Mission San Jose	22	343								
Mission San Juan de Capistrano	121	122	176	257	273	611	661			
Mission San Lorenzo	24									
Mission San Xavier	39									
Mitchell, Jimmy L.	626									
Mocha ware ceramics	304	586								
mortar	371	489	538	547	559	577	578	587	614	624
	635	651	678	687						
mortar, boat shaped	437	547	614							
mortuary practices	645	692								
Mousterian	170									
musket balls	586	594	595	607						
mussel	258	532	575	586	587	603	612	615	618	666
	668	678	679							
mussel shell, altered	32	603	645							
mussel shell, decorated	390	512								
mussel shell, perforated	271	620	645							
myths	203									
nail	545	605	668							
nail, horseshoe	594									
nail, square	586	594	595	668	679					
name	236	242	248							
necklace, bone	329									
needle, bone	97									
net weight - fishing	686									
neutron activation analysis	661	680								
nock inserts (on arrow shaft)	702									
Nueces River valley, geological data	679									
Nueces (stone tool)	603	618								
Nueces Strip	653	654								
Nuestra Senora de los Dolores	673									
Nuevo Leon, History	295									
Nuevo Santander	673									
obsidian	12	65	294	355	464	495	575	583	599	640
	645	661	688							
obsidian analysis	382	583	599	641	661					
obsidian material	256	679								

6 Artifact-Subject Index.xlsx

obsidian scraper	294																			
ochre	618	619	645	666																
olive jar	680																			
Olivella shell	85	619	621	645																
Olmos (stone tool)	603	670																		
ornamental artifacts	518																			
ornaments, shell	447	569	603	619																
osteometric data	177																			
oven, earth	564	609																		
ox shoe, metal	147	551																		
oyster	255	679	686																	
paint palette	645																			
painted, incised pebble	393	587																		
painted pebble	312	364	485	565	587															
painted rock	216	592																		
painted snail shell	287																			
palm trees	497	658																		
pan	586																			
patina	648																			
pebble, incised	393	407	423	484	485	486	502	616	645											
pecked stone	89																			
pendant	112	155	624																	
pendant, bone	155																			
pendant, grooved	152	358																		
pendant, marine shell	527	548	619	645																
pendant, mussel shell	528	603	619																	
pendant, sandstone	518																			
pendant, shell	299	472	518	551	556	589	645	670												
pendant, stone	155	358	645	688																
pendant, stone incised	358																			
percussion, bulb of	597																			
percussion cap	594	595	606	607																
perforator	73	255	338	453																
pestle	56	489	490	493	592	688														
pestle, sandstone	89																			
pestle, stone	56																			
petrified wood points	628	630	658																	
petrographic analysis	671																			
petroglyph	61	371	592	610	623	678	687													
peyote collection	144																			
photography	96	534																		
pictograph	52	222	253	264	266	362	371	501	577	578										
	587	592	596	610	614	623	678	681	687											
pigment cakes	539																			
pins	619																			
pipe bowl, pottery	113	586																		
pipe, kaolin	594	595																		
pipe, ceramic "T"	467	586																		
pipe, metal	668																			
pipe, platform	237																			
pipe, sandstone	70	558	675																	
pipe, stone	494	551	645	686	688															
pipe, stone, decorated	441	469																		

6 Artifact-Subject Index.xlsx

pipe, stone, elbow	148	452								
pipe, stone, engraved	401									
pipe, stone, tubular	353	388	440	452	536	558	621	648	675	
pit, fire	276									
pits	265									
plant communities	703									
plant fiber stripping	686									
plastered floor	641									
plummet	64	112								
point type system	685									
population levels	602									
porcelain	668									
post holes	276									
post mold	255									
pot	84									
potsherds	157	528	577	593	594	595	605	606	607	611
	618	686	699							
potteries, W.S. George Pottery	589									
potteries, Otto Brotze	579									
potteries, Saenger Pottery Works	579									
potteries, San Juan Art Pottery	579									
potteries, Star Pottery, Elmendorf	579									
pottery	10	31	69	70	84	110	297	426	579	588
	607	611	613	668						
pottery, asphaltum	198	679	686							
pottery, Baytown Plain	613									
pottery, Caddo	699									
pottery, earthenware	680									
pottery, Harding Black	426									
pottery, Huastecan	645									
pottery, Leon Plain	618	635								
pottery, Majolica	673	680								
pottery, mesoamerican	302									
pottery, Mier Plain	673									
pottery, Mocha Ware	304									
pottery, Phoenix Lake	613									
pottery, Pilares Banded	635									
pottery pipe bowl	113	595								
pottery, Puebloan	610									
pottery, Rockport	137	198	675	679	686					
pottery sherd	135	157	265	586	593	594	595	605	607	611
	667	673	679	680						
pottery, trade	119	611								
perforator	73									
prayer sticks	702									
preform	56	221	238	255	265	537	609	630		
Presidio Nuestra Senora de Loreto	617	660	663							
Presidio San Agustin de Ahumada	68									
Presidio San Saba	78									
prismatic blade	153	156	250	265	410	597	625			
projectile points, bone	613									
projectile points, breakage	450									
projectile points, metal	103	122	133	150	223	226	262	272	273	293

6 Artifact-Subject Index.xlsx

	306	323	324	325	333	345	370	421	540	612
projectile points, stone	613									
Pueblo de los Indios	213									
pyrite	595									
quarry site	217	256	385	495	496	515				
quartz crystal	221	645								
quartzite	650	668								
quiver, wooden	578									
rabdotus	479	522	575	612						
radiocarbon dateing	51	310	311	349	357	363	371	549	587	619
	635	636	641	671	684	694	696			
raids	654									
ranching, Spanish Colonial	673									
Rancho de Carricitos battlefield	605									
rangia cuneata	255	265	546	686						
rangia flexuosa	255									
rattle, tortoise shell	645									
residue analysis	488									
Revilla	603	612	622							
rock alignment	514									
rock art	52	216	264	362	513	592	610	623	678	681
	687									
Rockport Complex	301	374	503							
rockshelter	140	164	184	189	201	258	280	286	291	307
	364	373	500	501	504	559	565	603	614	615
	623	635	678	681	687					
Roma, Texas	335									
Round Rock Phase	636									
ruts, wagon or automobile	580									
Sanborn Insurance maps	668									
sandals	433	587								
Sandshell, Yellow	690									
sandstone artifact	148	211	449	575	603	619	679			
sandstone, incised	211	350	587	667						
sandy paste sherd	157									
San Fernando Cathedral	617									
scraper	29	34	118	154	238	255	258	261	270	276
	297	338	394	531	589	599	603	618	630	645
	651	666	679	688						
scraper, Alibates	115									
scraper, end	265	394	609	630						
scraper, metal	147									
scraper, mid-back tang	492									
scraper, obsidian	294									
screw	668									
shaft straightener	148	298	344	477	541					
shaman	687									
shark teeth	613	619								
shell artifact	87	104	271	283	287	367	479	532	599	603
	613	627	645	686	690	691				
shell, cockle	645									
shell, conch	645	670	692							
shell, drilling holes	478									

6 Artifact-Subject Index.xlsx

shell, incised	383	390	392	619	686				
shell. Lampsilis teres	690								
shell, marine	104	472	548	556	613	688	692		
shell, notched	686								
shell, Oliva	85	621							
shell, ornament	447	472	522	556	569	619	645	670	
shell, pendant	619	670	692						
shell, Polinices duplicatus	691								
shell, quahog	552	670							
shell, serrated mussel	498	670							
shell. Virgin Nerite	447								
shell, whelk	675	692							
shoe	607								
shoe eyelet	606	668							
shovel testing	664	666							
shrubs	566								
sinker, sandstone	89								
sinker, Waco	50	61	64	102	105	112	530		
site indicators	210								
site surveys	143	168	252						
skeletal material	60	340							
skeletal remains	367	391	480	627	647				
skeleton	245								
slate, drawing	132	586							
slate gorget	619								
slickstones	461								
smoothing, basal edge	683								
snails	210	258	271	371	587	618	666		
snails, decorated	287	522							
snails, Rabdotus	479	603	612	651	666	679			
snap fractures	652								
Sollberger Distribution	3	44	45	54					
Southeastern Ceremonial Complex	670								
Southern Island cemetery	621								
Spanish expeditions	215								
Spanish Governor's Palace	194								
spatter ware	668								
spear	427								
spigot	595								
spike, railroad	608								
spoon	586	668							
spur	586								
STAA, history of	637	669	670						
stable carbon & nitrogen isotopes	671								
still	36								
stingray spines	619	645							
stone artifact	318	389	406	429	436				
stone beads	619	645							
stone boiling	88								
stone gorgets	619								
stone, grooved	105	277	281						

6 Artifact-Subject Index.xlsx

stone inage	199								
stone, incised	4	277	350	358	364	395	455	485	616
Stonewall. Texas, settlement	326								
stoneware, potters	579	595	668						
structure	37	41	545	553					
tar	668								
teeth, bison	618	666							
teeth, bones	340	551	586	600					
teeth, canine, perforated	645								
teeth, enamel hypoplasia	695	696							
teeth, horse	100								
teeth, human	645	682	695	696					
teeth, mammoth	100								
teeth, perforated	627								
teeth, shark	613	619	645						
teeth, stingray	645								
temple mounds	213								
Texas, Republic of	668								
thermoluminescence dateing	165	310							
thin-section analysis	656								
thunderbird, fake	590								
tile	668								
tinkler	645								
tipi rings	577								
Tonkawas indians	697								
toy	196								
Toyah Horizon	697								
Toyah Phase	403	635	699						
trace element analysis	382	661							
trade blanks	648	677							
transfer ware	668								
transverse dart points	640								
tree ring data	622								
turtle carapace	645	679							
Turtle Creek Focus	3	119	200	635	640				
typing of Texas points	685								
ultraviolet light	598	692							
uniface	218	597							
uniface graver	258								
unifacial tool	238	338							
unstemmed biface	525								
use-wear	453	581							
utilized flake	238	664							
vegetal remains, analysis	312								
vessel	31								
vessels, Beliz	193								
violence, evidence of	645								
Waco sinker	50	61	64	102	105	112	530		
wagon, ruts	580								
wagon wheel	668								
Washita Phase	635								
wax	126								
wear use patterns	180	224							